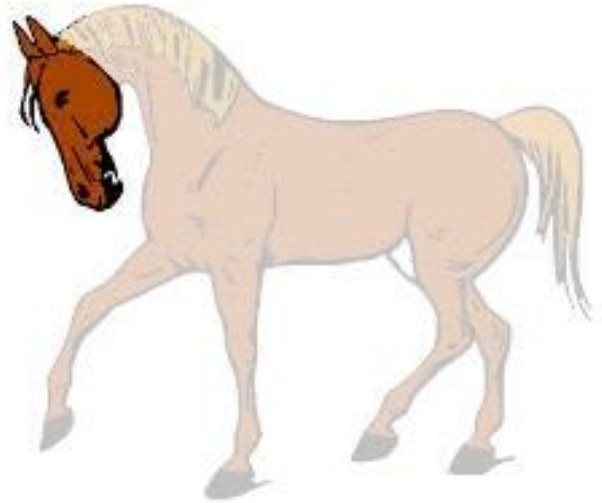


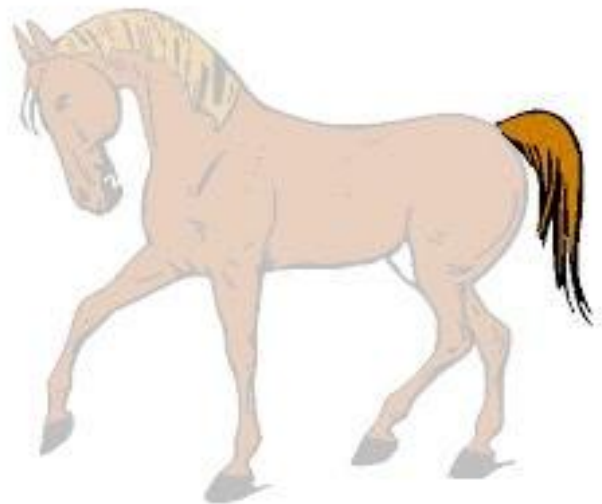
Caballo



Cabeza



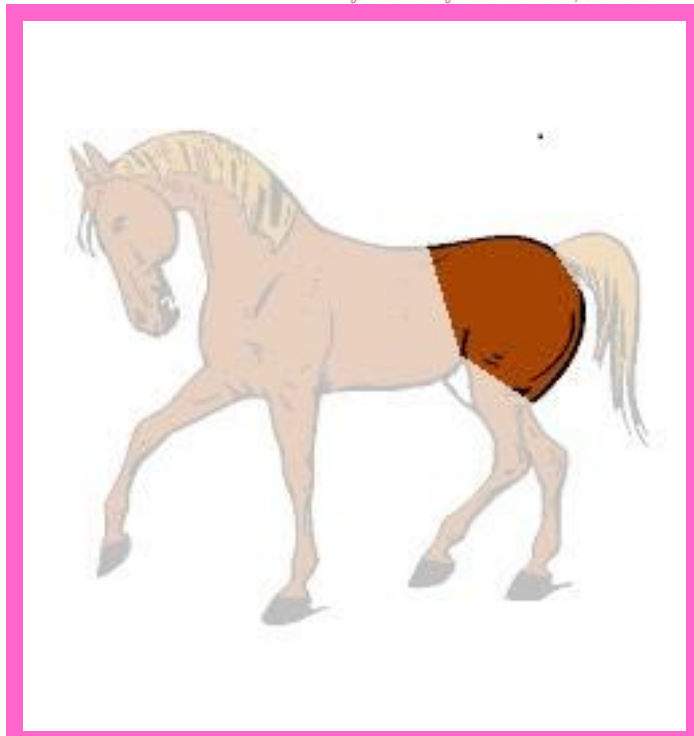
Crin



Cola



Cascos



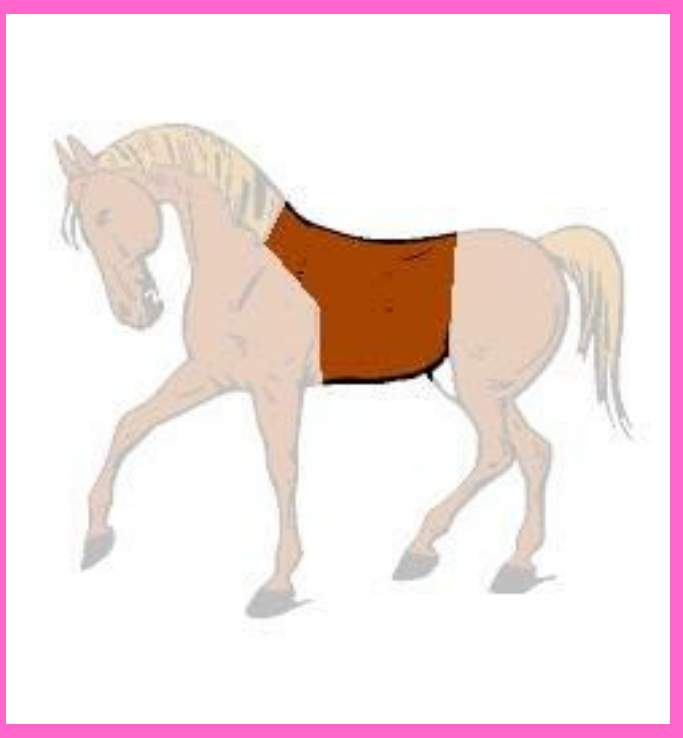
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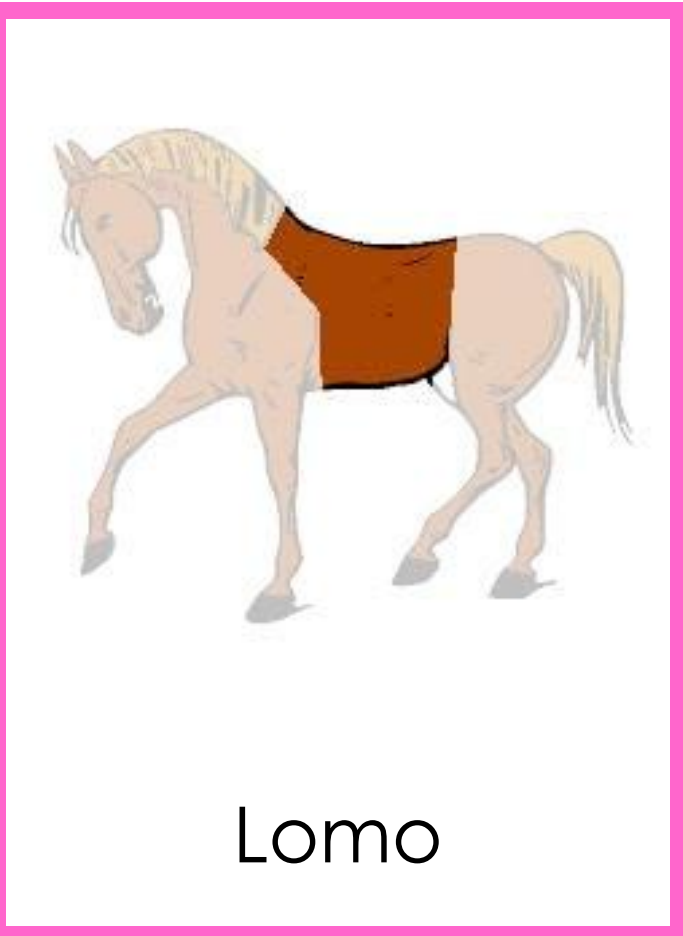
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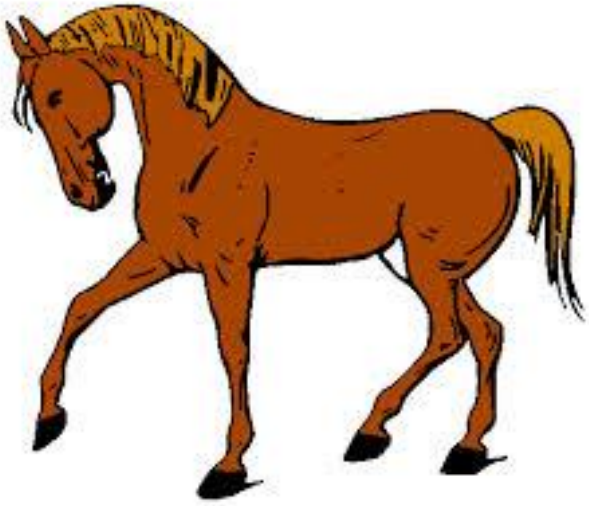
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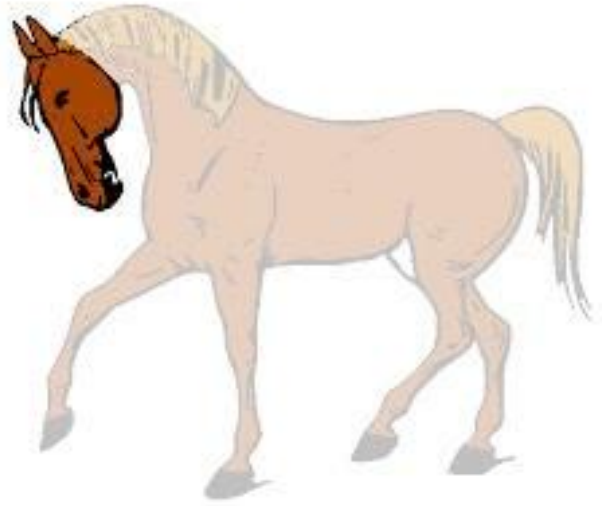
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Lomo



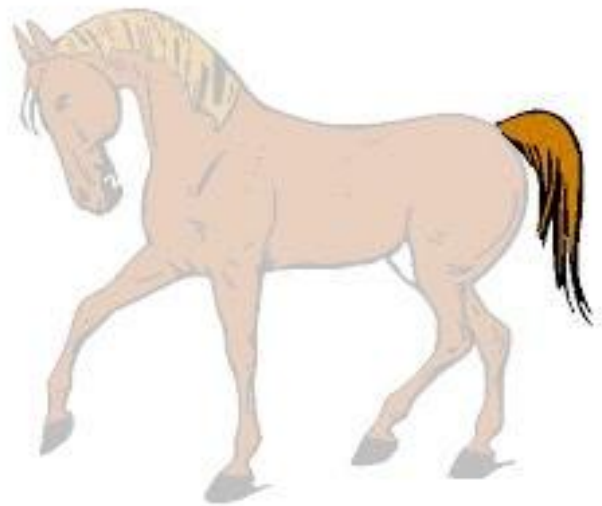
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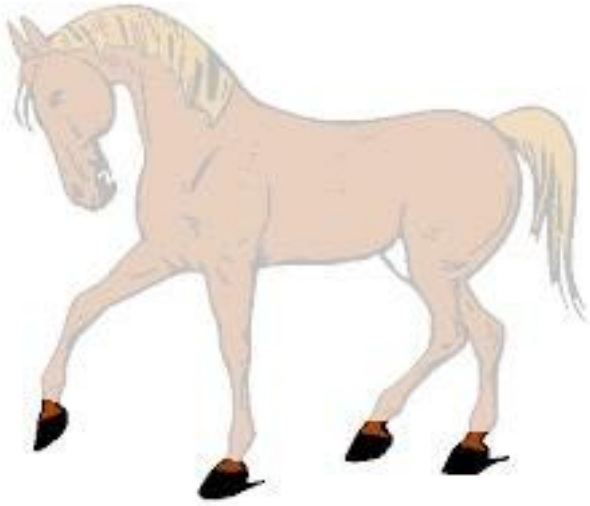
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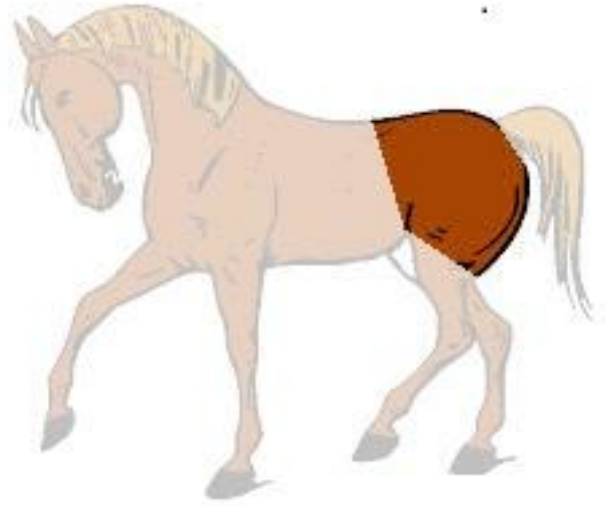
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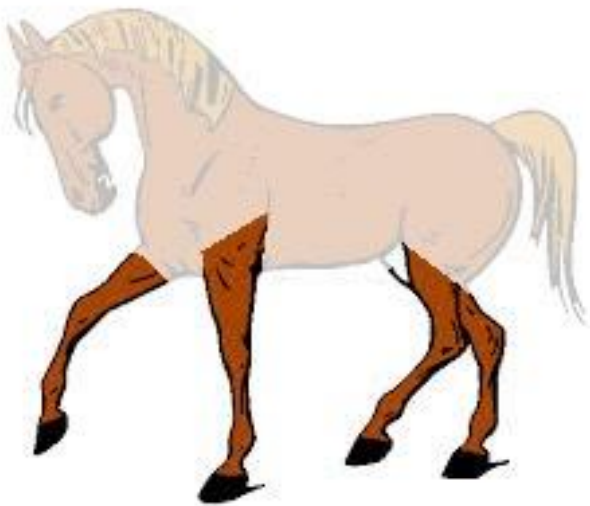
Cola



Cascos



Grupa



Patas



Cuello